



# NAVIGATING MICHIGAN'S UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE LAW





- Benefit Payments and Charges
- Disqualifications and Ineligibilities
- The Appeal process

The claimant must have been paid sufficient wages in the "Base Period" of the claim to qualify for benefits.

Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Quarter 5	Quarter 6
				Lag Quarter	Claim filed

The "Base Period" is normally the first 4, of the last 5, completed calendar quarters.

The claimant must have been paid sufficient wages in the "Base Period" of the claim to qualify for benefits.

Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Quarter 5	Quarter 6
Emp A =	Emp A = \$2850	Emp B = \$2350	Emp C = \$3500	Lag Quarter	Claim filed
\$2500	Emp B = \$1735	Emp C = \$500	Emp D = \$1500	Emp D = \$500	Emp D = \$150

The claimant must have been paid sufficient wages in the "Base Period" of the claim to qualify for benefits.

All gross amount paid to the claimant in the calendar quarter will be counted as wages except amounts earned in "excluded" employment such as for being a legislator, judge, individual in a work-relief or work-training program, member of the clergy, and other job categories.

If a person works for a corporation owned by his/her child or spouse, the benefits used to be limited to just 7 weeks. The law was amended and the benefits payable to that person are no longer limited.

The claimant must have been paid sufficient wages in the "Base Period" of the claim to qualify for benefits.

- ✓ Claimant must have "High Quarter" gross wages of at least \$2,871
- ✓ Claimant must have total gross Base Period wages of at least 1.5 times "High Quarter" gross wages

The claimant must have been paid sufficient wages in the "Base Period" of the claim to qualify for benefits.

Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Quarter 5	Quarter 6
Emp A =	Emp A = \$2850	Emp B = \$2350	Emp C = \$3500	Lag Quarter	Claim filed
\$2500	Emp B = \$1735	Emp C = \$500	Emp D = \$1500	Emp D = \$500	Emp D = \$150

- Claimant's "High Quarter" in the Base Period was Quarter 4, with gross wages of \$5000.
- ✓ Claimant's total, gross wages in the Base Period equaled \$14,935, which is greater than 1.5 times \$5000.

The claimant must have been paid sufficient wages in the "Base Period" of the claim to qualify for benefits.

Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Quarter 5	Quarter 6
				Lag Quarter	Claim filed

If the claimant does not have sufficient wages in the standard "Base Period" to establish a claim, the Agency will check the wages in the claimant's "Alternate Base Period," which is the last 4 completed calendar quarters.

The claimant must have been paid sufficient wages in the "Base Period" of the claim to qualify for benefits.

Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Quarter 5	Quarter 6
				Lag Quarter	Claim filed

If the claimant does not have sufficient wages in the Standard or Alternate "Base Periods" to establish a claim, the Agency will apply the "Alternate Earnings Qualifier" which requires wages in at least 2 calendar quarters, and total gross base period wages of at least 20 x "State Average Weekly Wage" ( $20 \times $886.56 = $17,731.20$ ).

Once the claimant has qualified for a claim based on Base Period wages, the Agency calculates the claimant's weekly benefit amount:

The gross, high quarter wage is multiplied by 4.1% (0.041). In addition, \$6.00 is added for each claimed dependent, up to 5. Then the result is rounded down to the next lower dollar amount. That is the worker's weekly benefit amount. But the weekly benefit amount is capped by law at \$362.

Once the claimant has qualified for a claim based on Base Period wages, the Agency calculates the claimant's weekly benefit amount:

So, for a claimant with high quarter wages of \$5,000 and 2 dependents, the weekly benefit amount would be calculated as follows:  $$5,000 \times 0.041 = $205$ . Adding \$12 for the 2 dependents gives a weekly benefit amount of **\$217**. Any cents are rounded down to the next lower dollar amount.

Once the claimant's weekly benefit amount is calculated, the maximum number of weeks allowed on the regular state claim is calculated.

The claimant's total, gross wages in the **base period** of the claim are multiplied by **43**% (0.43), and the result is divided by the claimant's calculated weekly benefit amount. That result is then rounded down to the nearest ½ number, and that is the number of weeks of benefits payable on the claim. But the minimum is set by law at 14 and the maximum at 20.

Once the claimant's weekly benefit amount is calculated, the maximum number of weeks allowed on the regular state claim is calculated.

So, for a claimant who has base period wages of \$14,935 and a weekly benefit amount of \$217.00 the calculation is:

 $$14,935 \times 0.43 = $6,442.05 \div $217 = 29.59$  rounded down to 29.5 weeks, but the cap set by law is **20 weeks**.

Benefits are payable on a new claim within a 52-week period called a "Benefit Year."



Benefits payable to the claimant in a week are reduced by the following kinds of payments:

- \* Earnings for services **performed in** the week (even if not paid during that week).
- \* Vacation pay, holiday pay, or severance pay **paid** in the week
- \* Vacation pay, holiday pay, or severance pay allocated by the employer to the week, even if not actually paid in that week.

To allocate vacation pay to a week the employer must inform the claimant, in writing, before the last day of work prior to the period of allocation, of the fact of the allocation and the period it will cover, and of the fact that the allocation could render the claimant ineligible for unemployment benefits for the week(s) in that period.

## These payments reduce benefits using two rules:

- ★ For every \$1.00 earned in a week (or received/allocated in the week, if vacation pay, holiday pay, or severance pay), unemployment benefits are reduced by 40¢.
- ★ The combination of earnings and benefits payable in the week cannot exceed 1.6 times the claimant's weekly unemployment benefit amount.

STEPS	INSTRUCTIONS FOR THIS STEP	CALCULATION UNTIL 9/30/15
А	Enter the weekly unemployment benefit amount.	\$120
В	Enter the amount of the gross earnings (before taxes) in the calendar week (Sunday through Saturday week). Round down to the nearest whole dollar.	\$140
С	Multiply "B" by "0.4"	\$56
D	Subtract "C" from "A". Round down to the nearest whole dollar. If the result is zero or less than zero, enter "0" as your answer.	\$64
Е	Add together "B" and "D".	\$204
F	Multiply "A" by 1.6	\$192
G	Subtract "F" from "E". Round down your answer to the nearest whole dollar. If the result is zero or less than zero, enter "0" as your answer.	\$12
Н	Subtract "G" from "D". Round down your answer to the nearest whole dollar. The answer you get will be the amount of the unemployment benefit payment for the week.	\$52

How an employer's account is charged for the benefits:

- "Last" (most recent) employer is charged 100% of the first 2 weeks of benefits, if that employer paid the claimant at least \$2,072 in gross wages in the claimant's last period of employment with that employer.
- Each Base Period employer is charged, beginning with week 3, the same percentage of the weekly benefit amount as the employer's percentage of Base Period wages.

How an employer's account is charged for the benefits:

Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4	Quarter 5	Quarter 6
	Emp A =	Emp B =	Emp C =	Lag Quarter	Claim filed
Emp A =	\$2850	\$2350	\$3500		
\$2500	Emp B =	Emp C =	Emp D =	Emp D =	Emp D =
	\$1735	\$500	\$1500	\$500	\$150

Employer A paid \$5,350 of \$14,935 = 35.8%

Employer B paid \$4,085 of \$14,935 = 27.4%

Employer C paid \$4,000 of \$14,935 = 26.8%

Employer D paid \$1,500 of \$14,935 = 10.0%

## Form UIA 1136 -

Statement of Unemployment Benefits Charged or Credited to Employer's Account

UIA 113 (Rev. 3 0



State of Michigan
Department of Labor & Economic Growth

Unemployment Insurance Agency www.michigan.gov/uia

STATEMENT OF UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS CHARGED OR CREDITED TO EMPLOYER'S ACCOUNT

Page No.: 1

Authorized by MCL .421.1, et seq.

Norelmach Company 55555 Some Avenue City, State 48708-8026

MAIL DATE: 03/18/2004

UIA Employer Account No.: Employer Name: 0000000 000 Norelmach Company

			raymenu	CERT			UNEMPLOTE	DWORKER
Unemployed	Unemployed	во	Adjustment	WKEND	AD	CHG	EARNED	
Worker SSN	Worker Name	NBR	Date	DATE	TYP	TYP	INCOME	TOTAL
333-33-3333	J. Doe	021	03/03/2004	02/21/2004	01	RBG	0.00	201.00
333-33-3333	J. Doe	021	03/03/2004	02/28/2004	01	REG	0.00	201.00

TOTAL TO ACCOUNT 0000000 000 FOR WEEK ENDING 03/06/2004

402.00

LAST PAGE FORM 1136

ATTENTION CONTRIBUTING EMPLOYERS: If claimant's earnings from you for any week(s) listed equal or exceed your charges for that week(s), please notify UIA so your account may be credited.

THIS IS NOT A REQUEST FOR PAYMENT - SEE IMPORTANT INFORMATION ON REVERSE SIDE DLEG is an Equal Opportunity Employer and compiles with the Americans with Disabilities Act.

Statement of Unemployment Benefits Charged or Credited to Employer's Account

State of Michigan ment of Labor & Economic Growth Authorized by MCL .421.1, et sea Unemployment Insurance Agency www.michigan.gov/uia STATEMENT OF UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS CHARGED OR CREDITED TO EMPLOYER'S ACCOUNT Page No.: 1 blalladdadlladaldaddlaadddaladl Norelmach Company 55555 Some Avenue City, State 48708-8026 MAIL DATE: 03/18/2004 **UIA Employer Account No.:** 0000000 000 **Employer Name:** Norelmach Company Payment Date 03/03/2004 333-33-3399 J. Doe 333-33-3333 J. Doe 021 03/03/2004 02/28/2004

Week for which paid benefits

Gross wages reported by claimant

Amount charged to employer for that week

SSN and name of claimant being paid and charged to employer

> TOTAL TO ACCOUNT 0000000 000 FOR WEEK ENDING 03/06/2004

LAST PAGE FORM 1136

Form UIA 1136 -

402.00

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**UC 1575E WR** (10/21/2003)

State of Michigan Department of Consumer & Industry Services Bureau of Workers' & Unemployment Compensation

## **Monetary Determination**

MOTORS LLC

UC TAX OFFICE 11 FL 3024W GRAND BLVD DETROIT, MI 48202-6024

## Branch Office: 023

PO BOX 11671 DETROIT, MI 48211-0671 PHONE: 800-638-3995 FAX: 313-456-2596

> **UC Account No:** Mail Date: 10/22/2003

## **CLAIM INFORMATION**

FILED A CLAIM FOR UNEMPLOYEMENT INSURANCE ON 10/17/2003. THE CLAIMANT HAS SUFFICIENT WAGES TO ESTABLISH A BENEFIT YEAR. THE CLAIMANT IS ENTITLED TO RECEIVE BENEFIT PAYMENTS UNLESS BENEFIT PAYMENT IS DELAYED OR DENIED FOR OTHER REASONS UNDER THE LAW. THIS DETERMINATION IS EFFECTIVE FOR WEEKS OF BENEFITS CLAIMED, BEGINNING 10/12/2003.

BENEFIT YEAR BEGINS: 10/12/2003 BENEFIT YEAR ENDS: 10/09/2004 HIGH QTR. WAGES USED TO CALCULATE BENEFITS \$7,840.00

Reference Codes (See Back of Form)

DEPENDENTS CLAIMED 0

WEEKLY BENEFIT \$321.00

BENEFIT WEEKS 23.5

## LAST EMPLOYER

Employer MOTORS LLC Reference Codes (See Back of Form) 24,25

Claimant's Separation Reason QUIT

Total Wages \$5200.00

Last Employer Charge for First 2 Benefit Weeks \$642.00

Non-charge Amount

BASE PERIOD BEGINS: 07/01/2002

BASE PERIOD EMPLOYER(S) AND ENDS: 06/30/2003

Reference Codes (See Back of Form) **Employer** 

STORES LP 32 PAYROLL SERVIC 32

OUIT

Base Period Wages Separation Reason \$1935.45 LACK OF WORK \$15700.99

Maximum Charge \$757.09 \$6144.41 Non-charge Amount

0000931

IMPORTANT NOTICE TO EMPLOYERS: YOUR ACCOUNT WILL BE CHARGED FOR BENEFITS UNLESS YOU NOTIFY THE BUREAU OF ANY POSSIBLE INELIGIBILITY/DISQUALIFICATION AND PROVIDE SPECIFIC DETAILS. BENEFITS PAID IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS MONETARY DETERMINATION WILL BE CONSIDERED PROPERLY PAID AND WILL. NOT BE CHANGED UNLESS THE BUREAU RECEIVES NEW, CORRECTED, OR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FROM YOU, WITHIN 10 CALENDAR DAYS AFTER THE MAIL DATE SHOWN ABOVE OR 30 CALENDAR DAYS FOR A VOLUNTARY LEAVING SEPARATION (QUIT).

TO MEET THE 10 DAY DEADLINE INFORMATION MUST BE RECEIVED NO LATER THAN: 11/03/2003

EMPLOYERS: IF YOU DISAGREE WITH THIS DETERMINATION AND PROVIDE INFORMATION SHOWING YOUR ACCOUNT SHOULD NOT BE CHARGED AFTER THE 10 DAY NOTICE PERIOD DESCRIBED ABOVE, BUT WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE MAIL DATE, ANY REDETERMINATION OF CHARGEABILITY WILL BE EFFECTIVE WITH THE WEEK IN WHICH THE INFORMATION IS RECEIVED EXCEPT FOR A VOLUNTARY LEAVING SEPARATION. A REDETERMINATION OF CHARGEABILITY ON A VOLUNTARY LEAVING SEPARATION IS EFFECTIVE FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE CLAIM IF THE INFORMATION IS RECEIVED WITHIN 30 DAYS. IF YOUR REQUEST FOR A REDETERMINATION OF CHARGEABILITY IS RECEIVED AFTER THE 30-DAY PERIOD, IT WILL BE DENIED UNLESS YOU ESTABLISH GOOD CAUSE FOR FAILURE TO PROTEST WITHIN THE 30-DAY PERIOD, YOUR PROTEST MUST BE RECEIVED NO LATER THAM

Protest Due Date: 11/21/2003

The due date is 30 calendar days from the date of mailing of this notice. Protest rights are explained on the reverse side of this form.

# BENEFIT PAYMENTS A

**UC 1575E WR** 

(10/21/2003)

State of Michigan Department of Consumer & Industry Services Bureau of Workers' & Unemployment Compensation

**Monetary Determination** 

Branch Office: 023

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UC TAX OFFICE 11 FL 3024W GRAND BLVD DETROIT, MI 48202-6024

MOTORS LLC

PO BOX 11671 DETROIT, MI 48211-0671 PHONE: 800-638-3995 313-456-2596

**UC Account No:** 

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DEPENDENTS CLAIMED

WEEKLY BENEFIT \$321.00

BENEFIT WEEKS 23.5

LAST EMPLOYER

MOTORS LLC

Claimant's Separation Reason

Total Wages \$5200.00

Last Employer Charge for First 2 Benefit Weeks \$642.00

BASE PERIOD EMPLOYER(S)

TIUD

AND ENDS: 06/30/2003

Employer

STORES LP PAYROLL SERVIC

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\$757.09 \$6144.41

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0000931

Weekly Benefit Amount

Number of weeks of benefits allowed

Potential charge to each employer's account

Separation Reasons from "Base Period" **Employers** 

Separation Reason

from "Last"

**Employer**